TRENDS IN
BIOCHEMICAL
SCIENCES

REFERENCE EDITION

Volume 13

1988

# CONTENTS

## JANUARY

**Journal Club** *page*
Does calcium regulate pyruvate kinase?, *by Ray Ochs* 1
Elucidation of methanogenesis seems well on its way, *by G. Hauska* 2
Oncogenes take a place in pattern formation, *by Panagiotis A. Tsonis* 4

**Features**
*Talking Point:* Bioenergetic coupling to protonmotive force: should we be considering hydronium ion coordination and not group protonation?, *by Paul D. Boyer* 5

**Letters**
Nuclear receptors: a re-evaluation, *by W. Howard Evans and J. J. M. Bergeron* 7
Phosphatidylcholine synthesis: which route is taken?, *by F. H. C. Tsao* 8
*(Reply from Infante and Huszagh)* 9

**Reviews**
Cystic fibrosis: a defect in stimulus–response coupling, *by M. A. McPherson and R. L. Dormer* 10
Crystal structures of two intensely sweet proteins, *by Sun-Hou Kim, Abraham de Vos and Craig Ogata* 13
Aluminum ion in biological systems, *by Timothy L. Macdonald and R. Bruce Martin* 15
Newly identified groups of genes in chloroplasts, *by Kanji Ohyama, Takayuki Kohchi, Tohru Sano and Yasuyuki Yamada* 19
Defense strategies of soybean against the fungus *Phytophthora megasperma* f.sp *glycinea*: a molecular analysis, *by Juergen Ebel and Hans Grisebach* 23
Antigen processing: an interim report, *by Susan K. Pierce and Emanuel Margoliash* 27

**Reflections on Biochemistry**
The discovery of ferredoxin: the photosynthetic path*, *by Daniel I. Arnon* 30

**Microfile**
Citation Star: a microcomputer software package for management of biomedical reference, and preparation of literature citation, *by Chao-Liang Wu and Ai-Li Shiau* 34

**Book Reviews**
Structure and Dynamics of Nucleic Acids, Proteins and Membranes (edited by E. Clementi and S. Chin); Dynamics of Proteins and Nucleic Acids (by J. A. McCammon and S. C. Harvey), *by G. C. K. Roberts* 35
Marvels of the Molecule (by Lionel Salem), *by William Hirst* 36

**Books Received** 36

## FEBRUARY

**Features**
*Emerging Techniques*: High resolution NMR *in vivo, by Robert G. Shulman* 37
*Talking Point*: What are the requisites for a model transport analog?, *by Halvor N. Christensen* 40
Dynamic spatial distribution of proteins in the cell, *by A. S. Kaprelyants* 43

**Letters**
Biophysics: whence it came, where it's going, *by G. Rickey Welch* 47
A search for identity?, *by Jamie Renart* 48
Price's protein puzzle: winners 48

***See Errata**

**Reviews**
Multiple regulatory steps control histone mRNA concentrations, *by William F. Marzluff and Niranjan B. Pandey* 49
Cap recognition and the entry of mRNA into the protein synthesis initiation cycle, *by Robert E. Rhoads* 52
Function and assembly of photosystem II: genetic and molecular analysis, *by Jean-David Rochaix and Jeanne Erickson* 56
Traffic and assembly of concanavalin A, *by Dianna J. Bowles and Darryl J. Pappin* 60
The structural motif of β-lactoglobulin and retinol-binding protein: a basic framework for binding and transport of small hydrophobic molecules?, *by Jasminka Godovac-Zimmermann* 64

**Reflections on Biochemistry**
Early nucleic acid chemistry, *by Fritz Schlenk* 67

**Book Reviews**
Of URFS and ORFs: A Primer on How to Analyse Derived Amino Acid Sequences (by Russell F. Doolittle); Nucleic Acid and Protein Sequence Analysis: A Practical Approach (edited by M. J. Bishop and C. J. Rawlings), *by Larry Kedes* 70
Molecular Regulation of Nuclear Events in Mitosis and Meiosis (edited by Robert A. Schlegel and Margaret S. Hallack and Potu N. Rao), *by John Sommerville* 72

**Books in Brief**
Immunochemistry in Practice, 2nd Edition (by Alan Johnstone and Robin Thorpe) 73

**Books Received** 73

## MARCH

**Journal Club**
Cadherins: a family of $Ca^{2+}$-dependent adhesion molecules, *by Barry Gumbiner* 75
Tetrodotoxin, *by Roger C. Prince* 76

**Meeting Report**
The legacy of Luigi Gorini, *by Michael Yarmolinsky* 77

**Features**
*Talking Point*: Amphitropic proteins: a new class of membrane proteins, *by Paul Burn* 79

**Letters**
Lignin degradation, *by Matti S. A. Leisola and Hans E. Schoemaker* 84
'Molecular' and 'molecules', *by Claude Liébecq* 84

**Lipsky Acrostic** 85

**Reviews**
Heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein particles and the pathway of mRNA formation, *by Gideon Dreyfuss, Maurice S. Swanson and Serafin Pinol Roma* 86
EFTu provides an internal kinetic standard for translational accuracy, *by Robert C. Thompson* 91
Human von Willebrand factor: the molecular glue of platelet plugs, *by Koiti Titani and Kenneth A. Walsh* 94
Ureide catabolism in nitrogen-fixing legumes, *by Rodney G. Winkler, Dale G. Blevins, Joseph C. Polacco and Douglas D. Randall* 97
Novel mechanisms controlling arginine metabolism in *Neurospora, by Rowland H. Davis and Richard L. Weiss* 101
Catalysis in enzyme crystals, *by J. Hajdu, K. R. Acharya, D. I. Stuart, D. Barford and L. N. Johnson* 104

**Reflections on Biochemistry**
The discovery of 'split' genes: a scientific revolution, *by J. A. Witkowski* 110

**Book Reviews**
Cancer Biology, Second Edition (by Raymond W. Ruddon), *by Kari Alitalo* 114
Genes III (by Benjamin Lewin), *by C. J. Marshall* 115
Inositol Lipids in Cellular Signalling (edited by R. H. Michell and J. W. Putney), *by R. F. Irvine* 115

**Books in Brief**
Separation Science Series: Quantitative Analysis using Chromatographic Techniques (edited by E. Katz) 116

**Books Received** 116

**Grapevine** 117

## APRIL


**Journal Club**
A site-specific mRNA–cytoplasmic protein complex *in vitro, by Ruth M. Starzyk* 119

**Features**
'Omnipotent' nonsense suppressors: new clues to an old puzzle, *by Andrei P. Surguchov* 120
*Emerging Techniques*: A new non-crystallographic image-processing technique reveals the architecture of ribosomes*, *by Joachim Frank, Adriana Verschoor, Terence Wagenknecht, Michael Radermacher and Jose-Maria Carazo* 123

**Letters**
Phylogenetic relations between unicellular organisms and the mechanism of vertebrate signal transduction, *by K. J. Hellingwerf* 128
*(Reply from Janssens)* 129
Perpetuation of an 'error', *by D. D. Tyler* 130
*(Reply from Cammack)* 130
A novel genetic locus determines *in vivo* B–Z DNA structural transitions in *Escherichia coli*, *by Niamh A. M. Ni Bhriain and Charles J. Dorman* 130

**Reviews**
Structure and function of the bacterial chromosome, *by Molly B. Schmid* 131
The metabolic role of RNases, *by Murray P. Deutscher* 136
$tRNA^{Glu}$ as a cofactor in δ-aminolevulinate biosynthesis: steps that regulate chlorophyll synthesis, *by C. Gamini Kannangara, Simon P. Gough, Philippe Bruyant, J. Kenneth Hoober, Albert Kahn and Diter von Wettstein* 139
Mitochondrial myopathies and respiratory chain proteins, *by Roderick A. Capaldi* 144
$Na^+/H^+$ exchange as a modulator of platelet activation, *by Winfried Siffert and Jan Willem N. Akkerman* 148

**Reflections on Biochemistry**
Discovery of heterotrophic carbon dioxide utilization, *by Lester O. Krampitz* 152

**Book Reviews**
Sugar Transport and Metabolism in Gram-Positive Bacteria (edited by Jonathan Reizer and Alan Peterkofsky), *by Simon Silver* 154
Cell Commitment and Differentiation (by Norman Maclean and Brian K. Hall), *by Sarah Guthrie* 154

**Books in Brief**
Annual Review of Cell Biology Vol. 3 (edited by George E. Palade, Bruce M. Alberts and James A. Spudich) 155


## MAY


**Journal Club**
Reaction centers of photosynthetic bacteria, *by David B. Knaff* 157
The proton pump of cytochrome oxidase, *by Roger C. Prince* 159

**Features**
Reflections on reductionism, *by Steven Rose* 160
*Open Question*: Ribulose bisphosphate carboxylase assembly: what is the role of the large subunit binding protein?, *by Harry Roy and Susan Cannon* 163
*Talking Point*: How finicky is mitochondrial protein import?, *by Nikolaus Pfanner, Rupert Pfaller and Walter Neupert* 165

**Letters**
Lipid terminology: 'free' fatty acid is ambiguous, *by Jan F. C. Glatz and Ger J. van der Vusse* 167
The ADP-ribosylation systems of eukaryotes, *by Felix R. Althaus* 168
Articulated aromatic amino acids, *by T. K. Suresh Kumar* 168

**Reviews**
Kallikreins, kinins and growth factor biosynthesis, *by Catherine C. Drinkwater, Bronwyn A. Evans and Robert I. Richards* 169
Organization of lipids in the new plasma membranes of malignant and stimulated cells: a new model, *by Carolyn E. Mountford and Lesley C. Wright* 172
Evolutionary relationships among the malate dehydrogenases, *by Lee McAlister-Henn* 178
Plasma membrane protein sorting in epithelial cells: Do secretory pathways hold the key?, *by James R. Bartles and Ann L. Hubbard* 181


***See Errata**

**Reflections on Biochemistry**
On the discovery of glutathione, *by Alton Meister* 185

**Microfile**
Alchemy™, *by Robin J. Leatherbarrow* 188
Biograph (by Garrett M. Odell and Lee A. Segel), *by A. Mynett* 189

**Books Received** 190

**Book Reviews**
Fertilization (by Frank J. Longo), *by Lynn R. Fraser* 191
Protein Engineering (edited by Dale L. Oxender and C. Fred Fox), *by Roger H. Pain* 191

**Grapevine** 192

**JUNE**

**Journal Club**
Why does DNA bend?, *by Norma Allewell* 193
The three-dimensional structure of c-H-ras p21: implications for oncogene and G protein studies*, *by Frances Jurnak* 195

**Features**
*Talking Point*: Structural similarities between ion channel proteins, *by Alfred Maelicke* 199
*Open Question*: What is the fate of diacylglycerol produced at the Golgi apparatus?, *by Richard E. Pagano* 202

**Letters**
Reply from Perutz on reductionism 206
Ghosts and spirits and the extracellular domain, *by Joseph D. Robinson* 206

**Reviews**
Selection of DNA binding sites by regulatory proteins*, *by Otto G. Berg and Peter H. von Hippel* 207
Eukaryotic DNA replication: yeast bares its ARSs, *by Judith Campbell* 212
A growing interest in bacterial ether lipids, *by Howard Goldfine and Thomas A. Langworthy* 217
Conformational flexibility: a new concept for explaining binding and biological properties of iduronic acid-containing glycosaminoglycans, *by B. Casu, M. Petitou, M. Provasoli and P. Sinaÿ* 221
The dyamics of the glucose transporter, *by Adrian R. Walmsley* 226

**Reflections on Biochemistry**
Schrödinger and Delbrück: their status in biology, *by Neville Symonds* 232

**Microfile**
Academic STELLA™, *by Miles D. Houslay* 234

**Book Reviews**
A Comprehensive Introduction to Membrane Biochemistry (by Diptak B. Datta); Introduction to Biological Membranes (2nd Edn) by Mahendra Jain, *by Anthony Watts* 236
Plant Resistance to Viruses: Ciba Foundation Symposium 133, *by W.S. Pierpoint* 237

**Books in Brief**
Field Flow Fractionation: Analysis of Macromolecules and Particles (by Josef Janča) 238
Mitochondria: A Practical Approach (edited by V. M. Darely-Usmar, D. Rickwood and M. T. Wilson) 238

**Books Received** 238

**Grapevine** 239

**JULY**

**Journal Club**
Yeast mutants illuminate the secretory pathway, *by Robert D. Burgoyne* 241

**Features**
*Talking Point*: How epithelia grease their microvilli, *by Gerrit van Meer* 242
*Open Question*: The herpesvirus protein kinase: a new departure in protein phosphorylation?, *by David P. Leader and Frances C. Purves* 244

***See Errata**

**Obituaries**
Stanley Dagley (1916–1987): recollections, *by Peter J. Chapman* 247
Professor Vladimir A. Belitser: (1906–1988), *by T. V. Varetska and A. P. Demchenko* 248

**Letters**
Ion pumps and cell shapes, *by R. J. P. Williams* 249

**Reviews**
*E. coli* single strand binding protein: a new look at helix-destabilizing proteins, *by Timothy M. Lohman, Wlodzimierz Bujalowski and Leslie B. Overman* 250
Glycosomes may provide clues to the import of peroxisomal proteins, *by Fred R. Opperdoes* 255
Nature's rules and chemist's tools: a way for creating novel proteins, *by Manfred Mutter* 260
Mechanisms for secretion of extracellular proteins by Gram-negative bacteria, *by Timothy R. Hirst and Rodney A. Welch* 265
Cellular adaptation to ethanol, *by Jan B. Hoek and Theodore F. Taraschi* 269

**Reflections on Biochemistry**
The double helix and all that, *by H. R. Wilson* 275

**Book Reviews**
Nucleic Acids and Molecular Biology, Vol. 1 (edited by F. Eckstein and D. M. J. Lilley), *by Otto G. Berg* 278
Molecules and Minds (by Steven Rose), *by Jeffrey W. Pollard* 279
Amino Acid Transport in Animal Cells (by D. L. Yudilevich and C. A. R. Boyd), *by Ian C. West* 280

**Books in Brief**
NMR Imaging (edited by M. A. Foster and J. M. S. Hutchinson)* 281
Handbook of Lipid Research: The Phospholipases (by Mosley Waite)* 281

**Books Received** 281

## AUGUST

**Journal Club**
RNA editing and the mysterious undercover genes of trypanosomatid mitochondria, *by Angus I. Lamond* 283
Perforated cell systems to study membrane transport, *by Carol Featherstone* 284
Tyrosine radicals, *by Roger C. Prince* 286

**Features**
*Talking Point*: Topography of integral membrane proteins: hydrophobicity analysis vs. immunolocalization, *by P. D. McCrea, D. M. Engelman and J-L. Popot* 289
*Centrefold*: The Thy-1 glycoprotein: a three-dimensional model, *by Stephen J. Perkins, Alan F. Williams, Thomas W. Rademacher and Raymond A. Dwek* 302

**Reviews**
Subtilisin – an enzyme designed to be engineered, *by James A. Wells and David A. Estell* 291
Transmembrane signalling to adenylate cyclase in mammalian cells and in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, *by Alexander Levitzki* 298
Ion channels in *Paramecium*, yeast and *Escherichia coli, by Yoshiro Saimi, Boris Martinac, Michael C. Gustin, Michael R. Culbertson, Julius Adler and Ching Kung* 304
The scrapie agent and the prion hypothesis, *by Maurizio Brunori, Maria Chiara Silvestrini and Maurizion Pocchiari* 309
Functional dissection of the signal recognition particle, *by Vivian Siegel and Peter Walker* 314

**Reflections on Biochemistry**
Fifty years later: recollections of the early days of protein crystallization, *by Alexander L. Dounce and Peter Z. Allen* 317

**Microfile**
Multiple aligned sequence editor (MASE), *by Donald V. Faulkner and Jerzy Jurka* 321
HOMED: a homologous sequence editor, *by Peter A. Stockwell* 322

**Books in Brief**
Current Protocols in Molecular Biology (edited by F. M. Ausubel, R. Brent, R. E. Kingston, D. D. Moore, J. G. Seidman, J. A. Smith and K. Struhl) 324
Immunochemical Methods in Cell and Molecular Biology (edited by R. J. Mayer and J. H. Walker) 324

**Book Reviews**
Fibrous Protein Structure (edited by J. M. Squire and P. J. Vibert), *by Dennis Bray* 325
Animal Cell Technology – Principals and Products (by M. Butler), *by Rudolf F. Bliem* 325
Biology of Normal Proliferating Cells *In Vitro*: Relevance for *In Vivo* Aging, *by H. R. Warner* 326

***See Errata**

## SEPTEMBER


**Journal Club**

Transforming potential of fibroblast growth factor genes, *by Kenneth A. Thomas* 327
What is the metabolic fate of dietary glucose?*, *by Malcolm Watford* 329
The site of action of some selective graminaceous herbicides is identified as acetyl-CoA carboxylase, *by John L. Harwood* 330

**Features**

*Talking Point*: Multi-spanning membrane proteins: how accurate are the models?, *by Harvey F. Lodish* 332
*Advancing Techniques*: Immobilized pH gradients, *by Pier Giorgio Righetti, Elisabetta Gianazza and Cecilia Gelfi* 335

**Reviews**

Autoregulated instability of tubulin mRNAs: a novel eukaryotic regulatory mechanism, *by Don W. Cleveland* 339
The *E. coli* Rho protein: an ATPase that terminates transcription, *by David G. Bear and David S. Peabody* 343
Diphtheria toxin entry: protein translocation in the reverse direction, *by Sjur Olsnes, Jan Øivind Moskaug, Harald Stenmark and Kirsten Sandvig* 348
The dynamic photosynthetic membrane and regulation of solar energy conversion, *by Jan M. Anderson and Bertil Andersson* 351
Non-cytoplasmic carbonic anhydrases, *by Ross T. Fernley* 356

**Reflections on Biochemistry**

The development of spectrophotometry: fortuitous inventions for steroid biochemistry, *by Charles D. Kochakian* 359

**Microfile**

Protein purification (by Andrew Booth), *by Terry Vickers* 363

**Book Review**

Platelet-Activating Factor and Related Lipid Mediators (edited by F. Snyder), *by J. Benveniste* 363

**Books Received** 365

**Grapevine** 365

**A poem:** Uncertain rhymes re certain cycles of discovery, *by Manfred Kamovsky* 334


## OCTOBER


**Journal Club**

What is the role of the insulin receptor tyrosine kinase?, *by Joseph Espinal* 367
X-ray crysallography and the spectroscopic imperative: The story of the [3 Fe–4S] clusters, *by Graham N. George and Simon J. George* 369

**Features**

*Open question*: Are 'light-derepressible' genes controlled by metal–protein complexes?, *by J. Kenneth Hoober and Donald G. Phinney* 371
*Emerging Technique*: Site-selective excitation: a new dimension in protein and membrane spectroscopy, *by Alexander P. Demchenko* 374

**Letters**

Allostery, information and reductionism, *by Bernard D. Davis* 377
Is biochemistry irreducible to chemistry?, *by E. C. Slater* 378
Thoughts on organization, *by Felix Friedberg* 378
On reductionism, *by Emmanuel T. Rakitzis* 379
Steven Rose replies 379

**Reviews**

Nuclear and cytoplasmic glycosylation: novel saccharide linkages in unexpected places, *by Gerald W. Hart, Gordon D. Holt and Robert S. Haltiwanger* 380
The role of stress proteins in membrane biogenesis, *by Raymond J. Deshaies, Bruce D. Koch and Randy Schekman* 384
Structure and function of rhodopsins from solid state NMR and resonance Raman spectroscopy of isotopic retinal derivatives, *by Johan Lugtenburg, Richard A. Mathies, Robert G. Griffin and Judith Herzfeld* 388
Intracellular organization of DNA precursor biosynthetic enzymes, *by Christopher K. Mathews, Laura K. Moen, Yeong Wang and R. Geoffrey Sargent* 394

**Reflections on Biochemistry**

Early work on the glycoprotein of egg albumin*, *by Albert Neuberger* 398


***See Errata**

**Book Review Supplement**
Biochemistry, Third Edition (by Lubert Stryer), *by E. J. Wood* 400
The Scientific Attitude (by Frederick Grinnell), *by F. Vella* 401
Air Pollution and Acid Rain: The Biological Impact (by Alan Wellburn), *by J. J. Colls* 401
Recent Advances in Steroid Hormone Action (edited by V. K. Mondgil), *by Marcia Gaido and John Cidlowski* 402
Handbook of Research Laboratory Management (by Virginia P. White), *by W. House* 403
Computer Simulations of Self-Organization in Biological Systems (by Narenda S. Goel and Richard L. Thompson), *by B. Robson* 404
Neuropeptides and Their Peptidases (edited by A. J. Turner), *by N. J. Darby* 405
Thermodynamics and Control of Biological Free-energy Transduction (by Hans V. Westerhoff and Karel van Dam), *by Douglas B. Kell* 406
The Chemistry and Biochemistry of *N*-Substituted Porphyrins (by David K. Lavallee), *by Shigeki Takemori* 406
Complement (by S. K. A. Law and K. B. M. Reid); Immune Recognition (by M. J. Owen and J. R. Lamb); Lymphokines (by A. S. Hamblin), *by Dennis Burton* 407
Vertebrate Blood Cells (edited by A. F. Rowley and N. A. Radcliffe), *by N. G. Testa* 408
Growth Factors and Oncogenes in Breast Cancer (edited by M. Sluyser), *by R. Nusse* 408
Ion Transport in Prokaryotes (edited by B. P. Rosen and S. Silver), *by Ian R. Booth* 409
Sequence Analysis in Molecular Biology: Treasure Trove or Trivial Pursuit (by G. von Heijne), *by Arthur M. Lesk* 410

**Books in Brief**
Biochemistry Illustrated, Second Edition (by Peter N. Campbell and Anthony D. Smith); Enzyme Kinetics (by A. Cornish-Bowden and C. W. Wharton); Protein Purification: Principles and Practice, Second Edition (by Robert K. Scopes) 411

**Grapevine** 412

**Books Received** 413

**NOVEMBER**

**Journal Club**
Phylloquinone in photosystem I: are quinones the secondary electron acceptors in all types of photosynthetic reaction centers?, *by G. Hauska* 415
Archaebacteria coming of age, *by Henryk Eisenberg* 416
What has *Drosophila* genetics told us about proto-oncogene function?, *by Robert E. Steele* 418

**Features**
*Talking Point*: A flexible genetic code, or why does selenocysteine have no unique codon?, *by Hanna Engelberg-Kulka and Rachel Schoulaker-Schwarz* 419
Estimating the energy content of nutrients, *by Gilbert B. Stokes* 422
*Textbook Error*: Denaturation of globular proteins by urea: breakdown of hydrogen or hydrophobic bonds?, *by Pierre P. Kamoun* 424

**Letters**
Presteady-state uptake of glucose by the human erythrocyte is inconsistent with the mobile carrier model, *by R. J. Naftalin* 425
The glucose transporter reconsidered, *by Anthony Carruthers* 426
*(Reply from Walmsley and Lowe)* 427
*(Rejoinder from Naftalin)* 428

**Reviews**
DNA repair at the level of the gene, *by Vilhelm A. Bohr and Karsten Wassermann* 429
A decade of photorespiratory nitrogen cycling, *by Curtis V. Givan, K. W. Joy and Leszek A. Kleczkowski* 433
The S100 protein family, *by Douglas Kligman and Dana C. Hilt* 437
Signal transduction by allosteric receptor oligomerization, *by Joseph Schlessinger* 443
snRNP mediators of 3′ end processing: functional fossils?, *by Kimberly L. Mowry and Joan A. Steitz* 447

**Reflections on Biochemistry**
Thus started ganglioside research, *by T. Yamakawa* 452

**Book Reviews**
Biophysical Chemistry of Membrane Functions (by A. Kotyk, K. Janáček and J. Koryta), *by J. A. Lucy* 455
General Principles of Biochemistry of the Elements (by Ei-Ichiro Ochiai), *by R. Bruce Martin* 455
Mammalian Ectoenzymes (edited by J. Kenny and A. J. Turner), *by Keith K. Stanley* 456

**Books in Brief**
Dictionary of Microbiology and Molecular Biology, Second Edition (by Paul Singleton and Diana Sainsbury) 457

**Books Received** 457
A new look at porphyrin nomenclature, *by Jennifer D. Houghton* 458

***See Errata**

## DECEMBER


**Editorial**
Fact, fraud and fantasy, *by Ralph A. Bradshaw* 459

**Journal Club**
The photosystem I reaction centre, *by D. B. Knaff* 460

**Features**
*Emerging Technique*: Cell-free assays and the mechanism of receptor-mediated endocytosis, *by Graham Warren, Philip Woodman, Marc Pypaert and Elizabeth Smythe* 462
*Open Question*: New twists on an old story: hemoglobin, *by Stanley J. Gill, Enrico Di Cera, Michael L. Doyle and Charles H. Robert* 465
*Textbook Error*: Textbooks ignore photosystem II-dependent ATP formation: is the Z scheme to blame?, *by Donald R. Ort and Norman E. Good* 467
*Obituary*: Yuri A. Ovchinnikov (1934–1988), *by V. Lipkin and E. Grishin* 470

**Reviews**
Preprotein conformation: the year's major theme in translocation studies, *by David I. Meyer* 471
Reversible phosphorylation of an enhancer binding protein regulates the transcription of bacterial nitrogen utilization genes, *by Boris Magasanik* 475
Bifunctional properties of lectins: lectins redefined, *by Samuel H. Barondes* 480
Information relay from gene to protein: the mRNP connection, *by Joel D. Richter* 483
Old pathway – new concept: control of glycolysis by metabolite-modulated dynamic enzyme associations, *by Judit Ovádi* 486
**Book Reviews**
Beyond the Gene: Cytoplasmic Inheritance and the Struggle for Authority in Genetics (by Jan Sapp), *by Clive Lloyd* 490
Scientists in Conference; The Congress Organizer's Handbook (by Volker Neuhoff), *by Henryk Eisenberg* 492
Advances in Electrophoresis, Vol. 1 (edited by A. Chrambach, M. J. Dunn and B. J. Radola), *by Antony T. Andrews* 493
*Escherichia coli*, and *Salmonella typhimurium*; Cellular and Molecular Biology, Vol. 1 (of 2) (edited by F. C. Neidhardt), *by Ian Booth* 493
Cytochromes *c*: Biological Aspects (by G. W. Pettigrew and G. R. Moore), *by Marten Wikström* 494

**Books Received** 495

**Grapevine** 495


## ERRATA


The discovery of ferredoxin: the photosynthetic path, *by Daniel I. Arnon* (January, 30–33) 143
A new non-crystallographic image-processing technique reveals the architecture of ribosomes, *by J. Frank, A. Verschoor, T. Wagenknecht, M. Radermacher and J. Carazo* (April, 123–127) 274
The three-dimensional structure of c-H-ras p21: implications for oncogene and G protein studies, *by F. Jurnak* (June, 195–198) 397
Selection of DNA binding sites by regulatory proteins, *by O. G. Berg and P. H. von Hippel* (June, 207–211) 301
NMR Imaging, (edited by M. A. Foster and J. M. S. Hutchinson) (July, 281) 411
Handbook of Lipid Research: The Phospholipases, by M. Waite (July, 281) 411
What is the metabolic fate of dietary glucose?, *by M. Watford* (September, 329–331) 469
Early work on the glycoprotein of egg albumin, *by A. Neuberger* (October, 398–399) 469